



EV4EU – Electric Vehicles Management for carbon neutrality in Europe

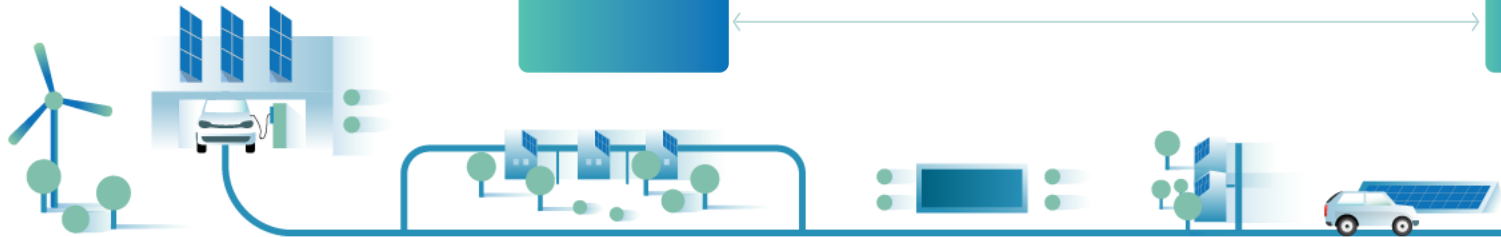
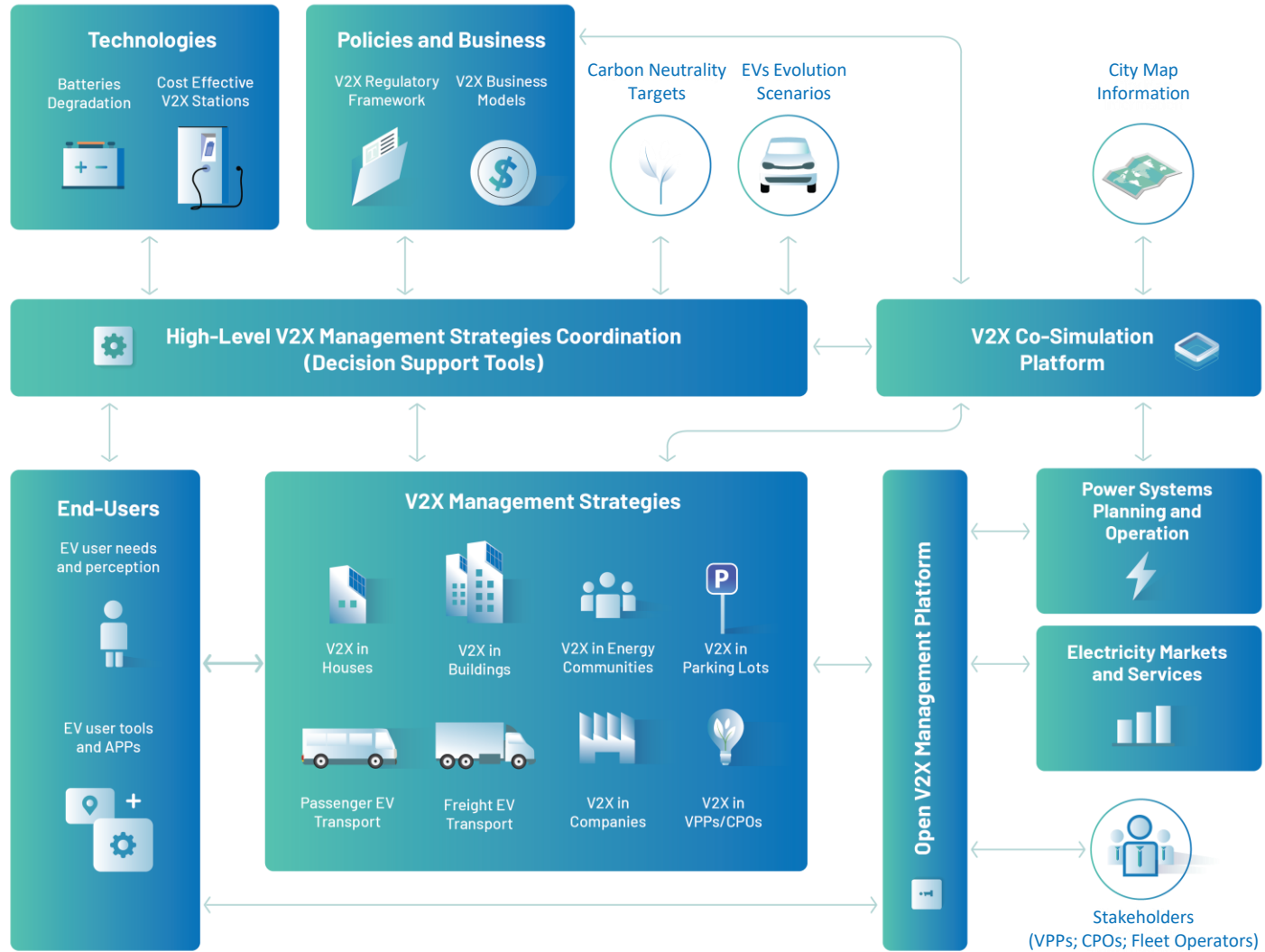
Hugo Morais / Mattia Marinelli
2023 / 04 / 25
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EV4EU – Consortium

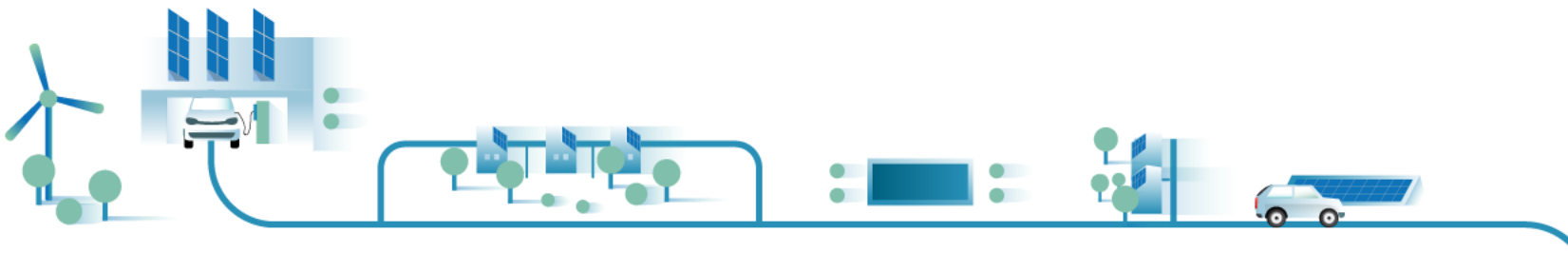
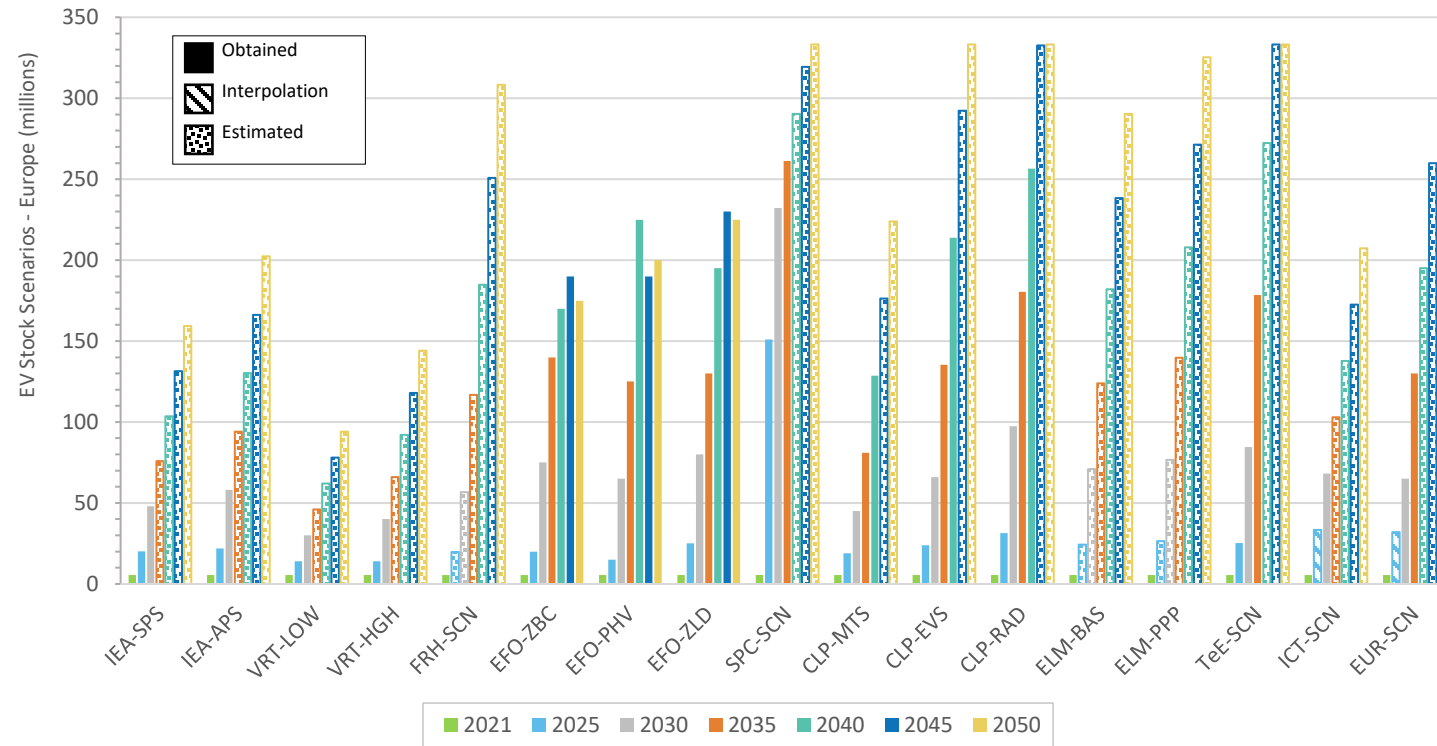


EV4EU – Concept



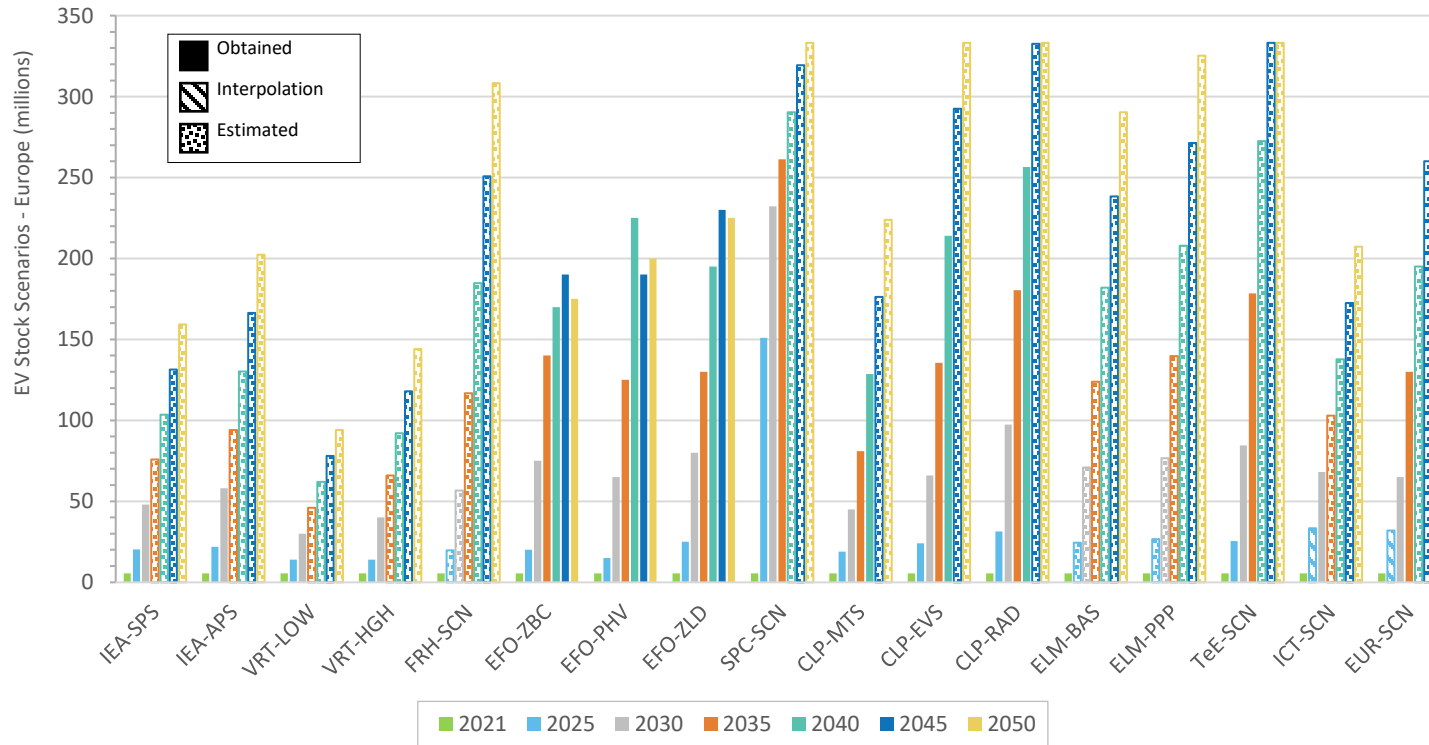
EV4EU – EVs Evolution Scenarios

EV Scenarios in Europe

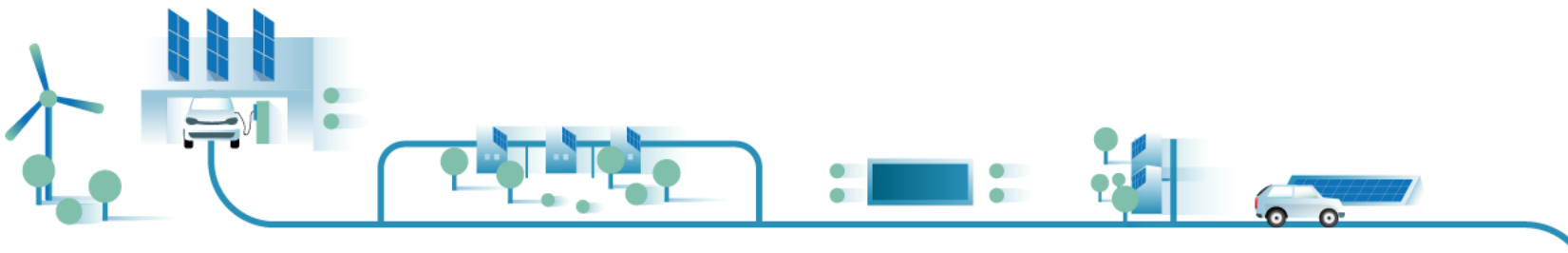
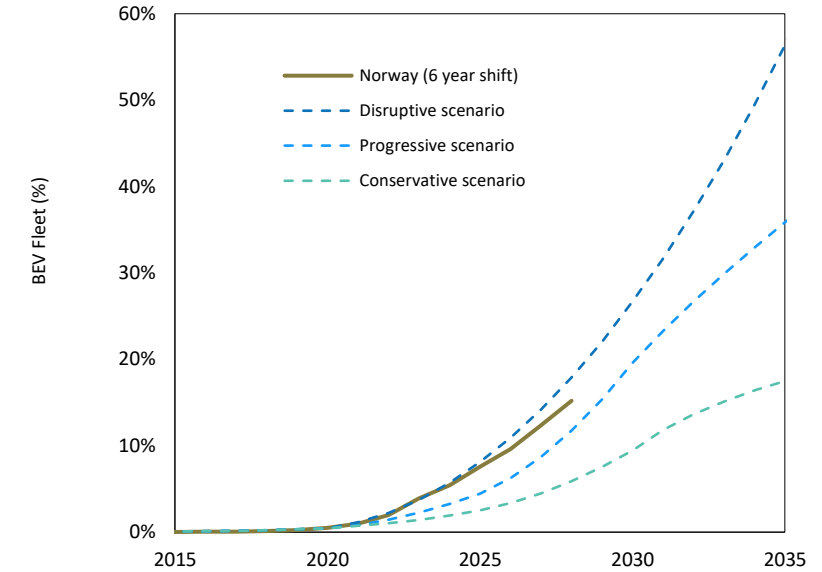


EV4EU – EVs Evolution Scenarios

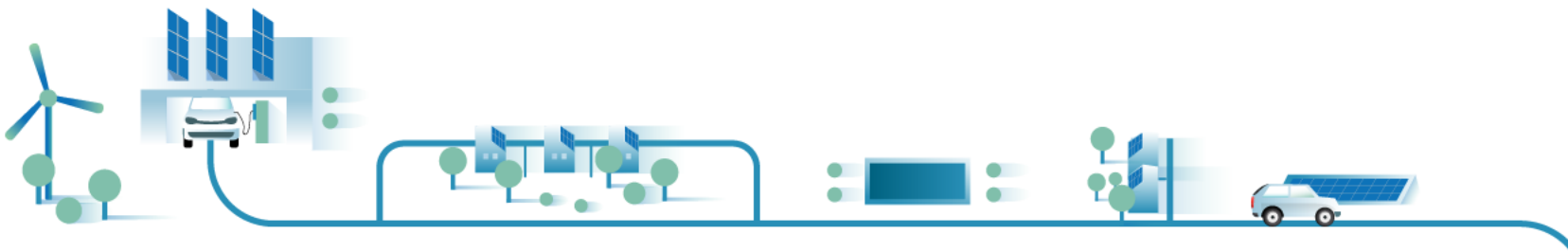
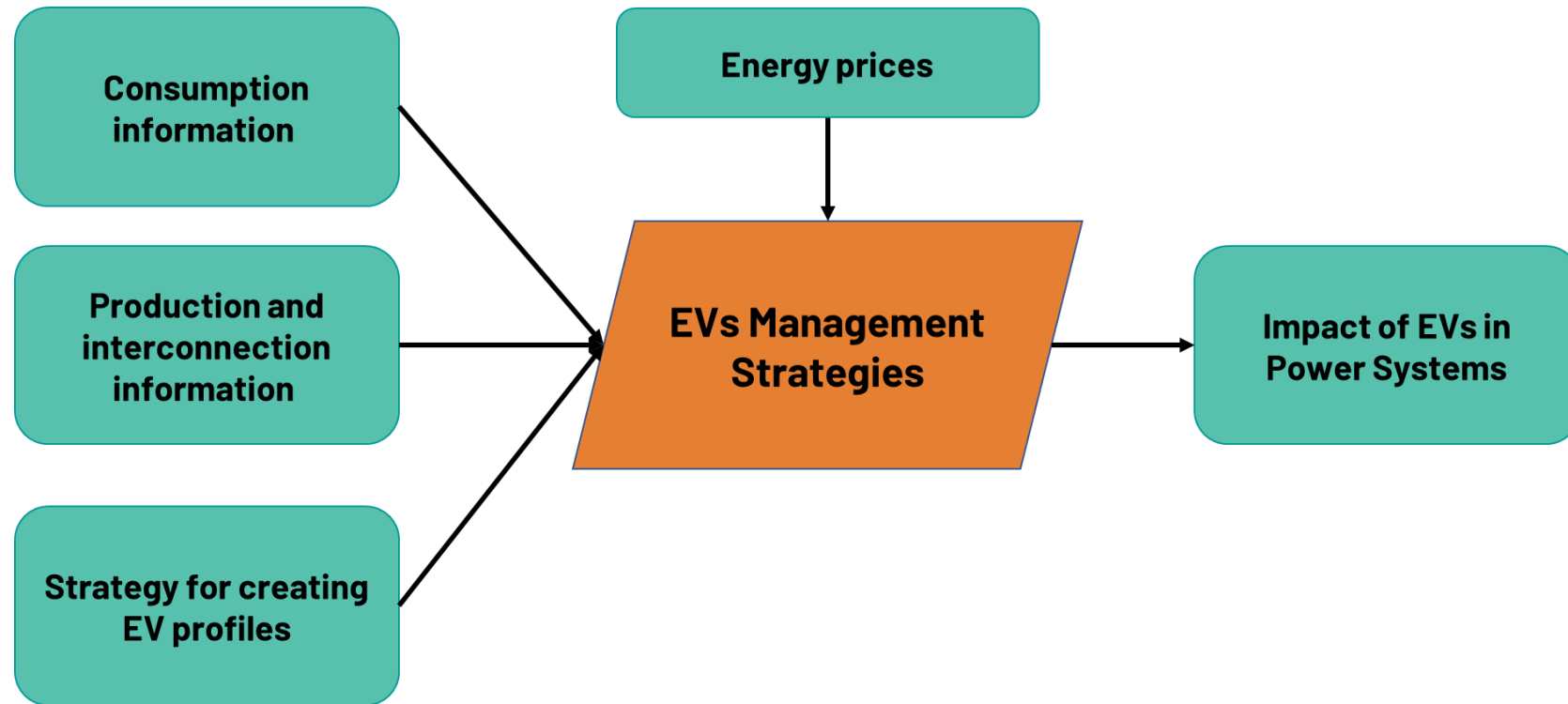
EV Scenarios in Europe



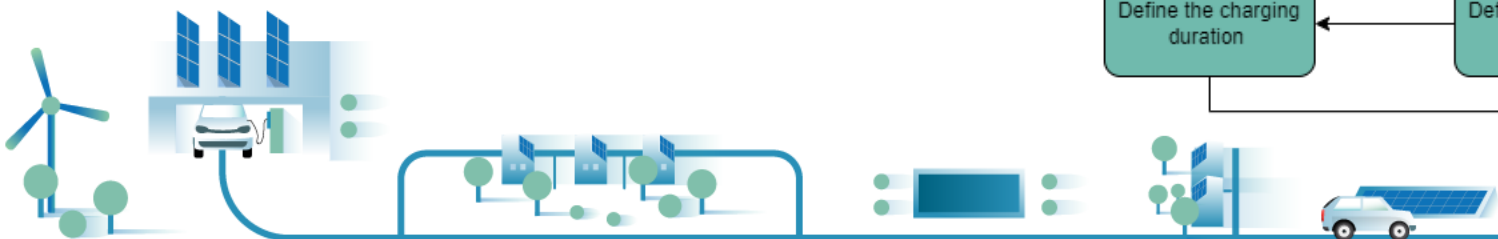
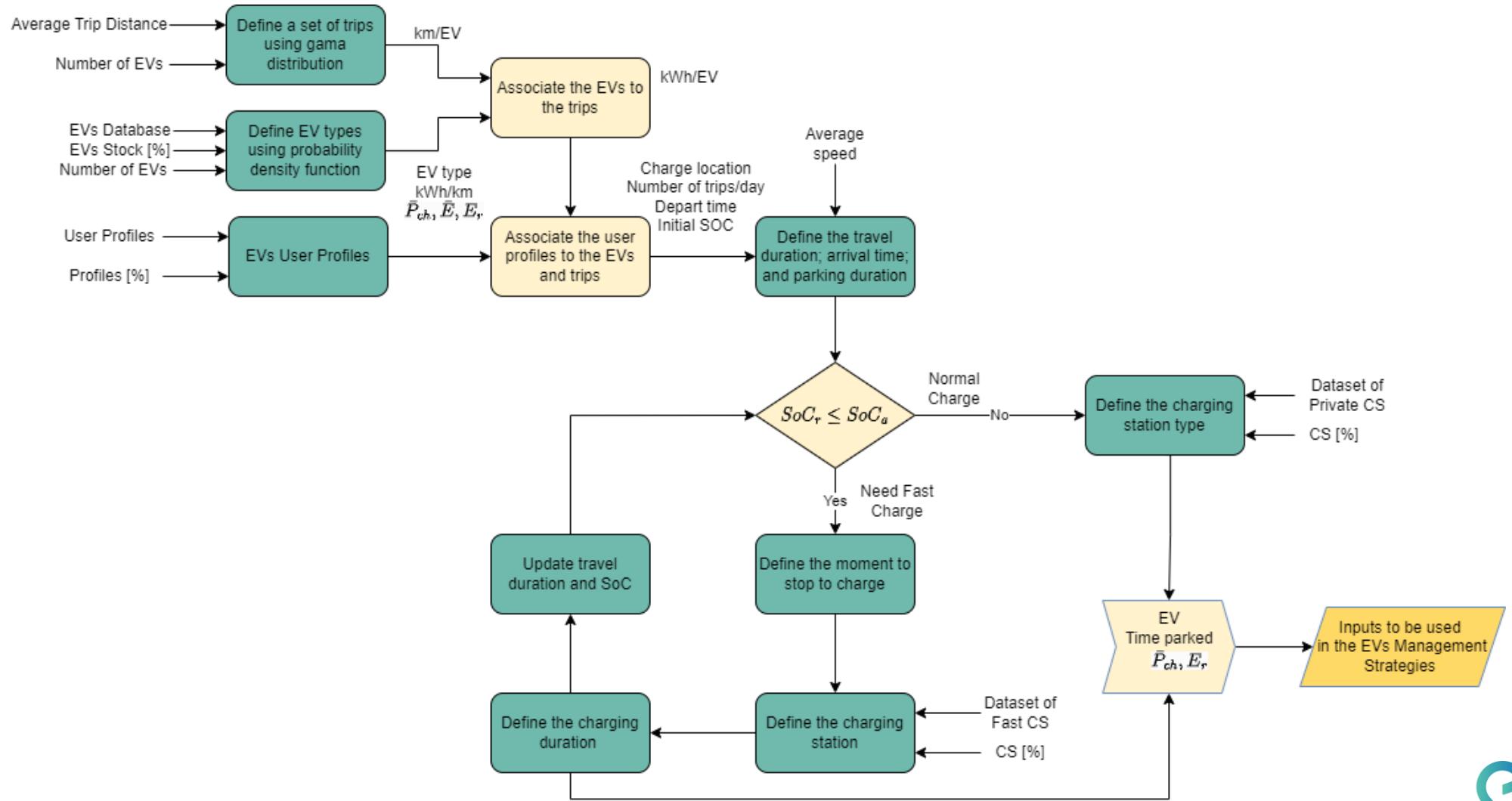
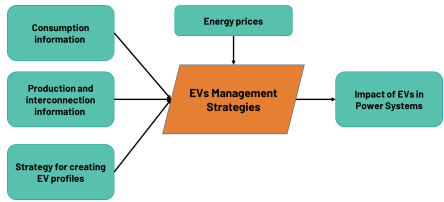
EV Scenarios in Portugal



EV4EU – EVs Impact in Energy Systems

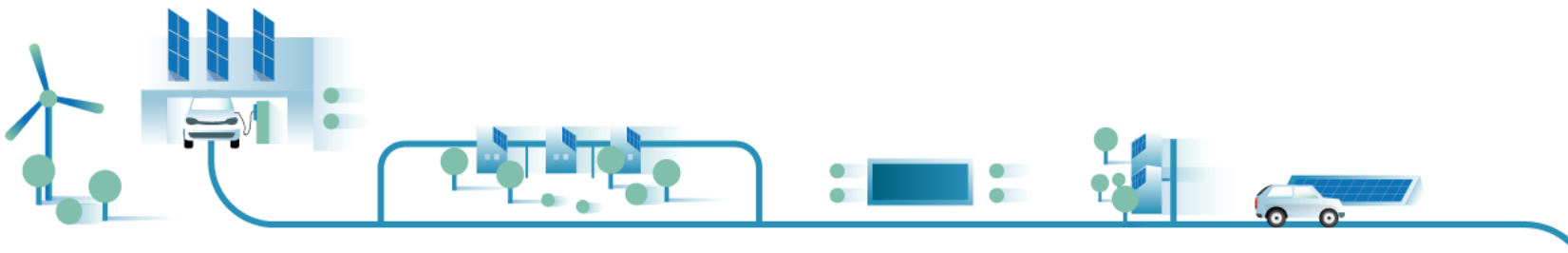
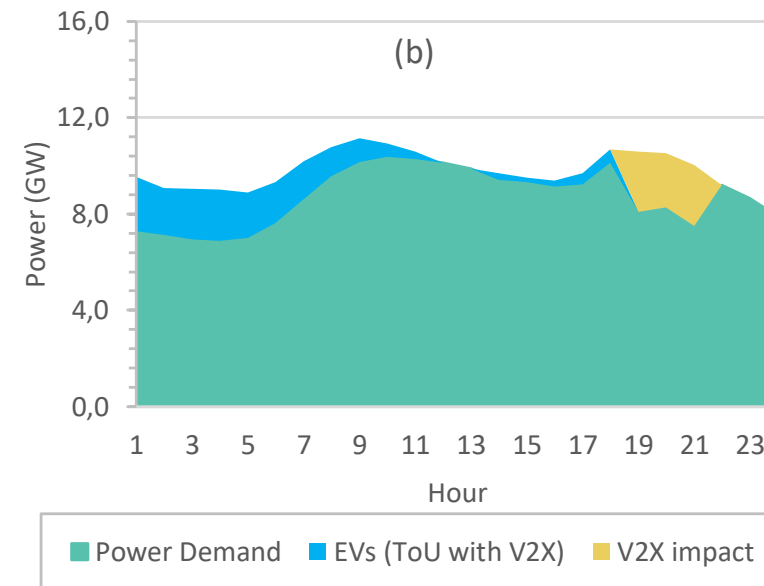
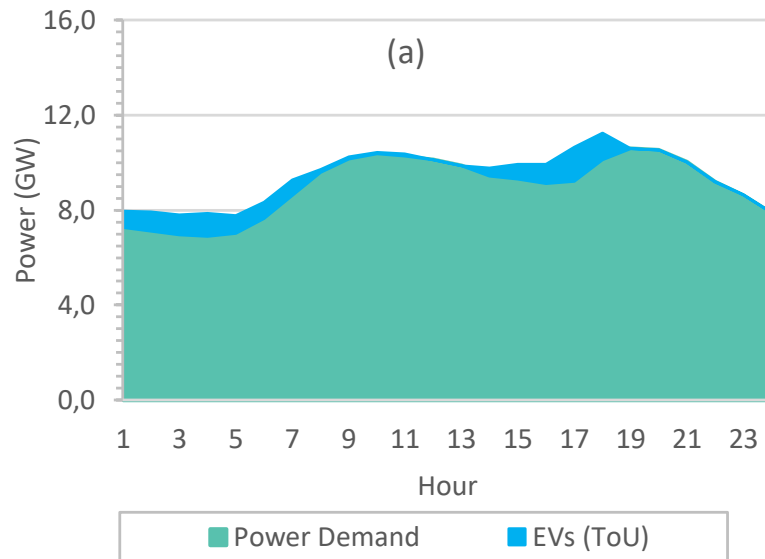


EV4EU – EVs Impact in Energy Systems



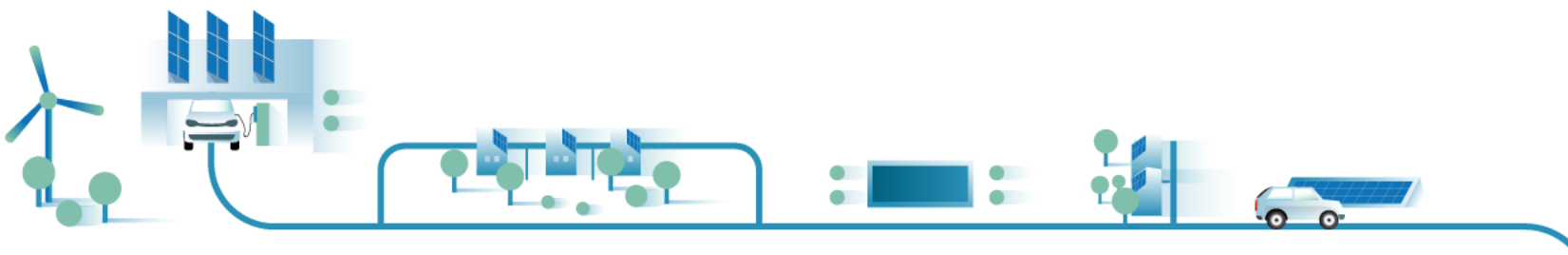
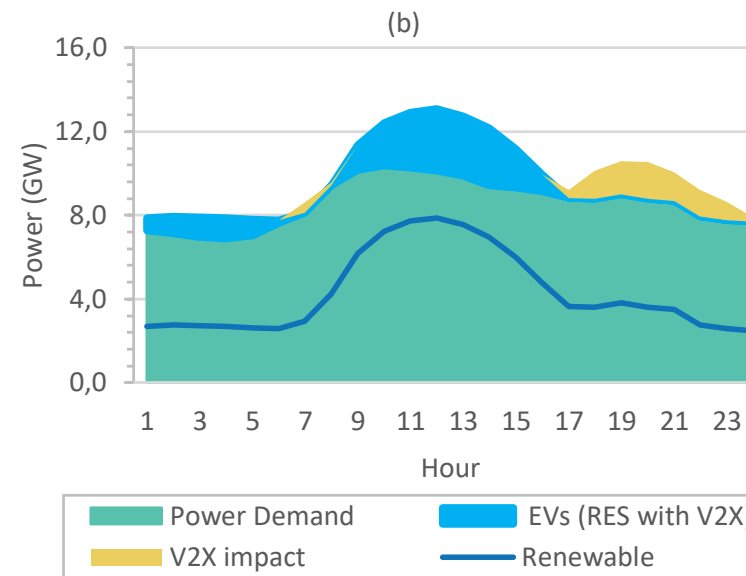
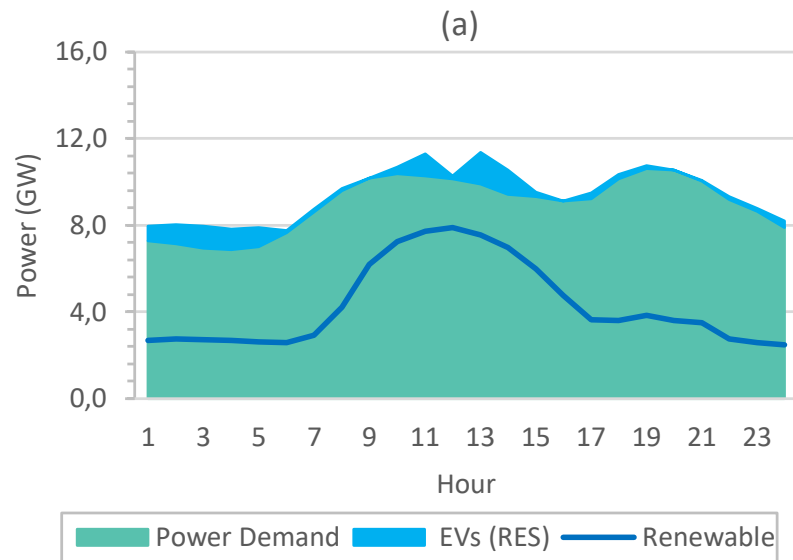
EV4EU – EVs Impact in Energy Systems

Impact of Price-based DR in Greek System in 2050

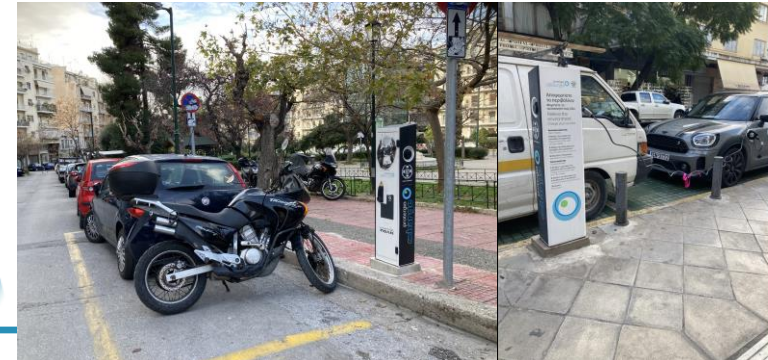
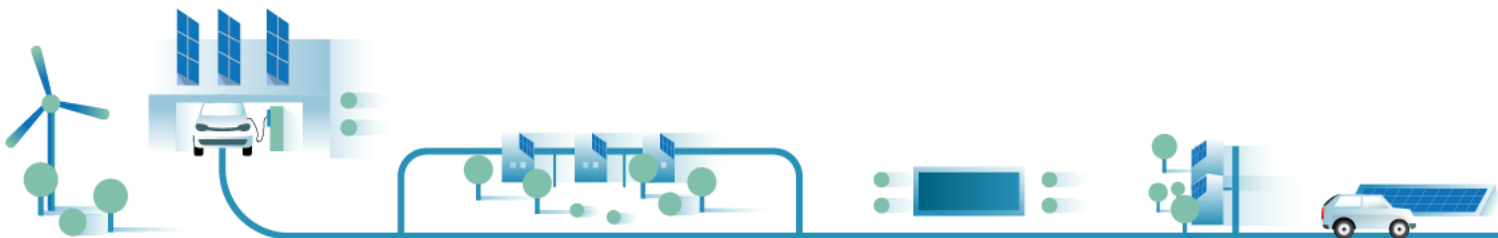
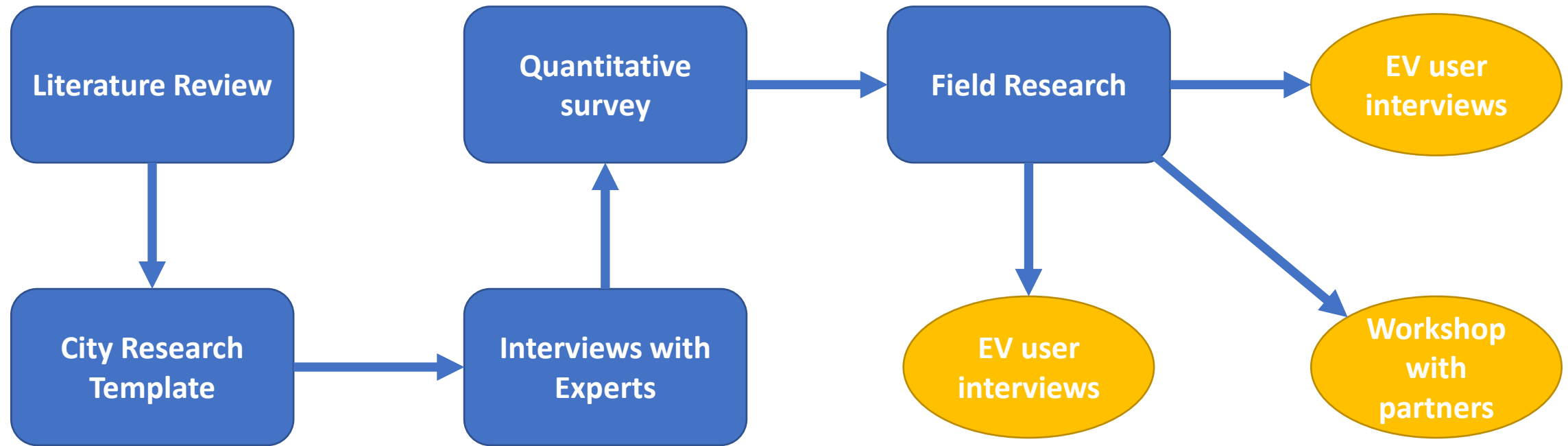


EV4EU – EVs Impact in Energy Systems

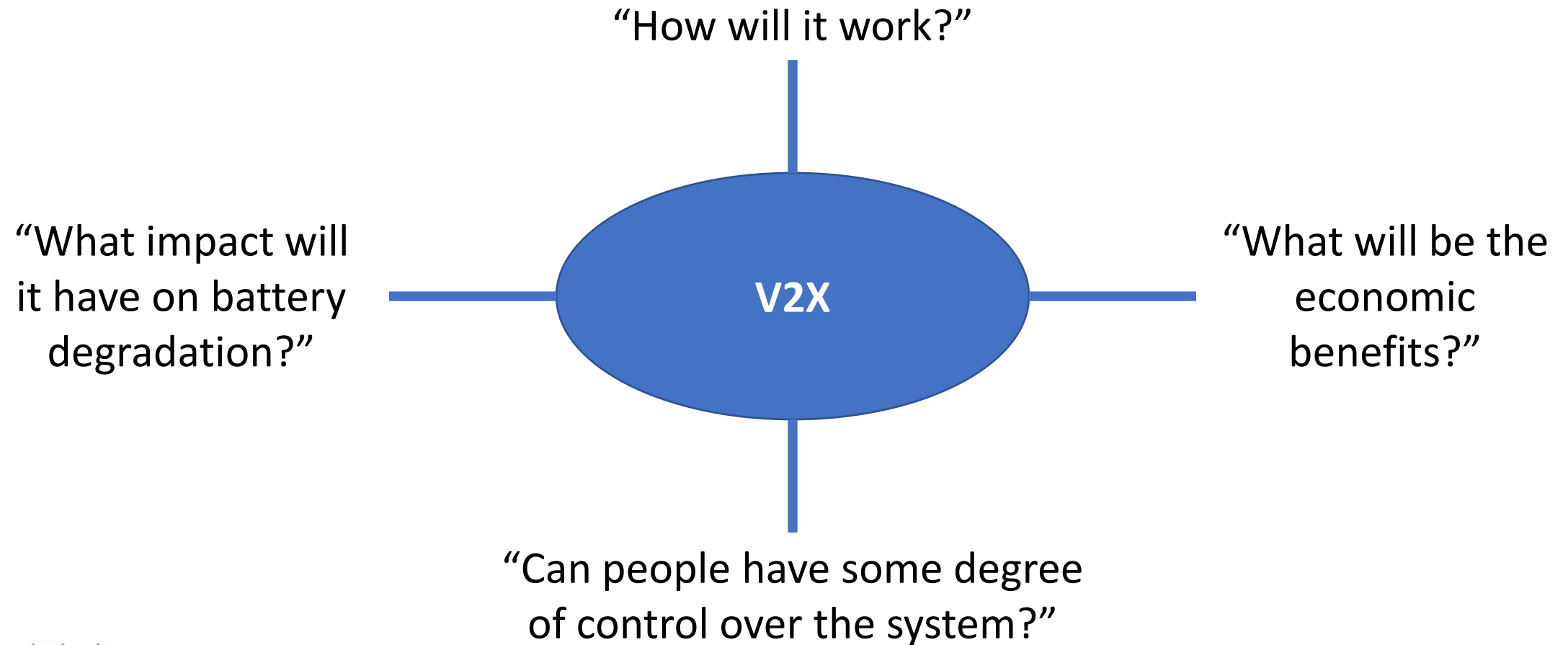
Impact of EV / RES coordination in Greek System in 2050



EV4EU – Users perspectives



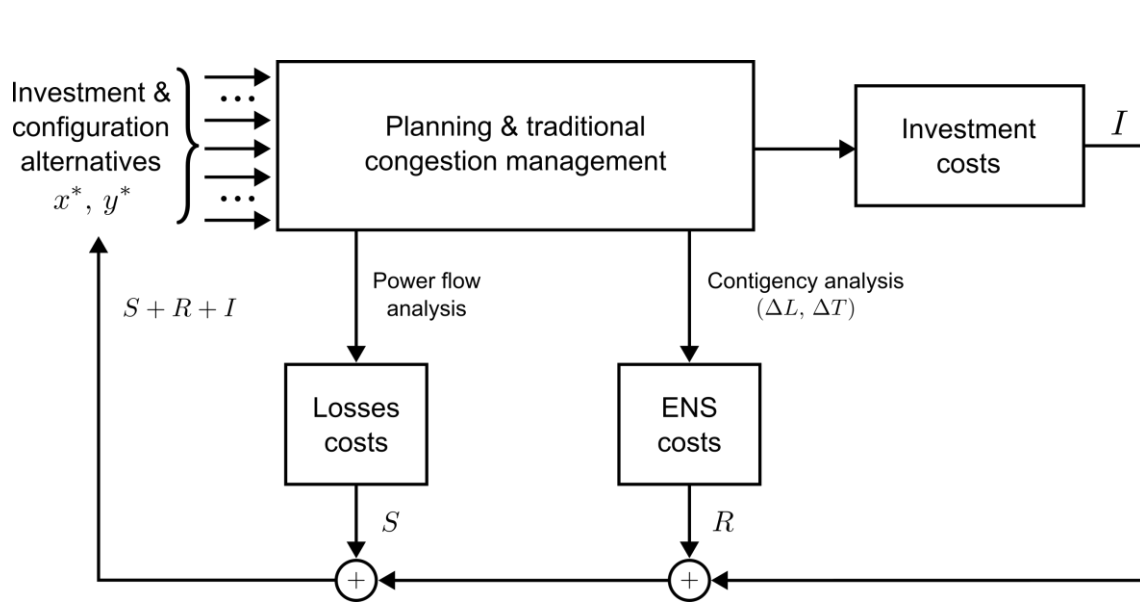
EV4EU – Users perspectives



EV4EU – Modeling EVs flexibility in distribution system planning

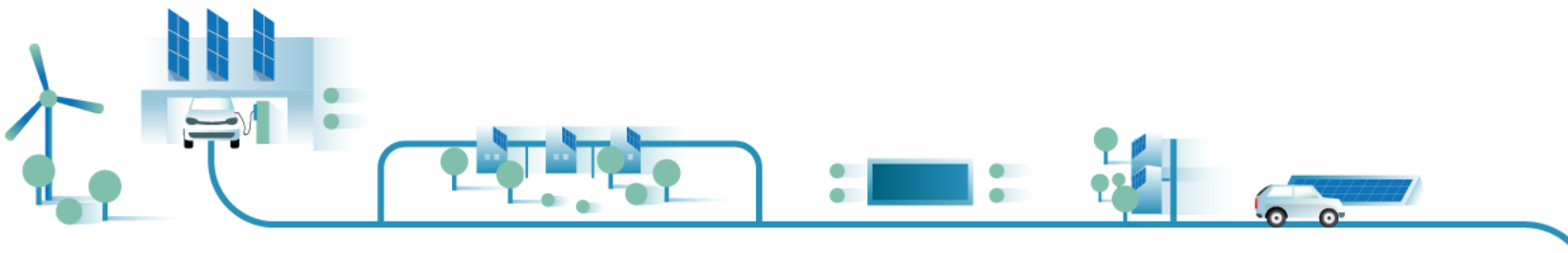
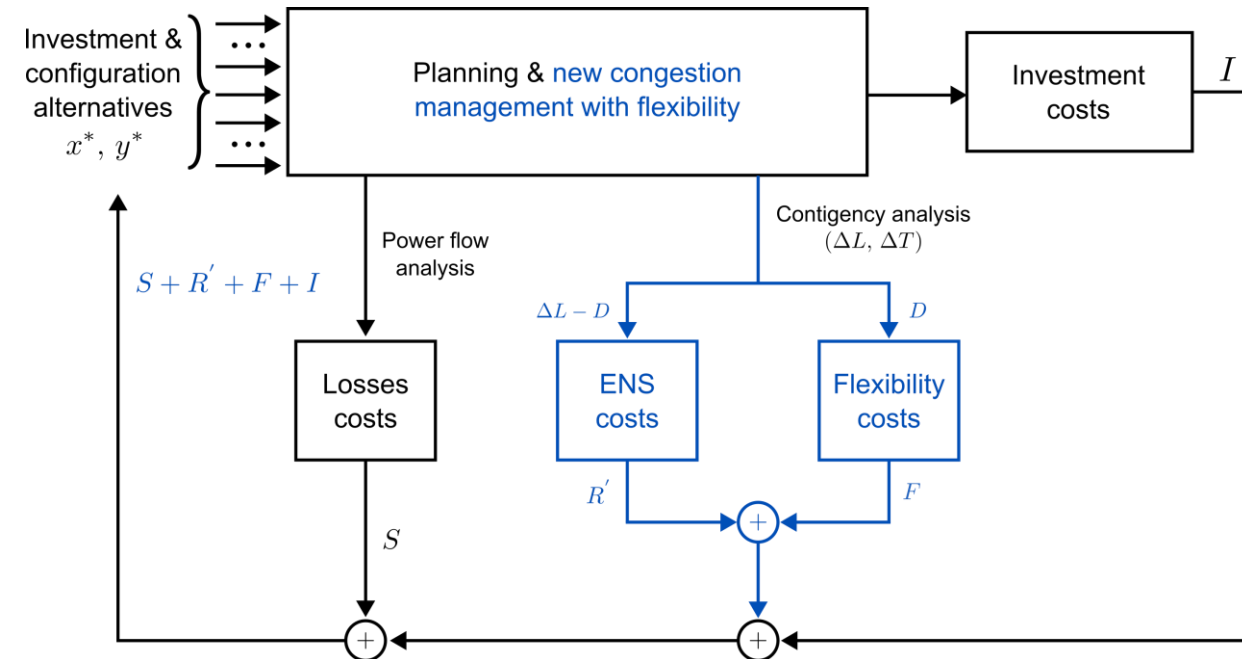
OPTION 1

Low Flexibility Availability

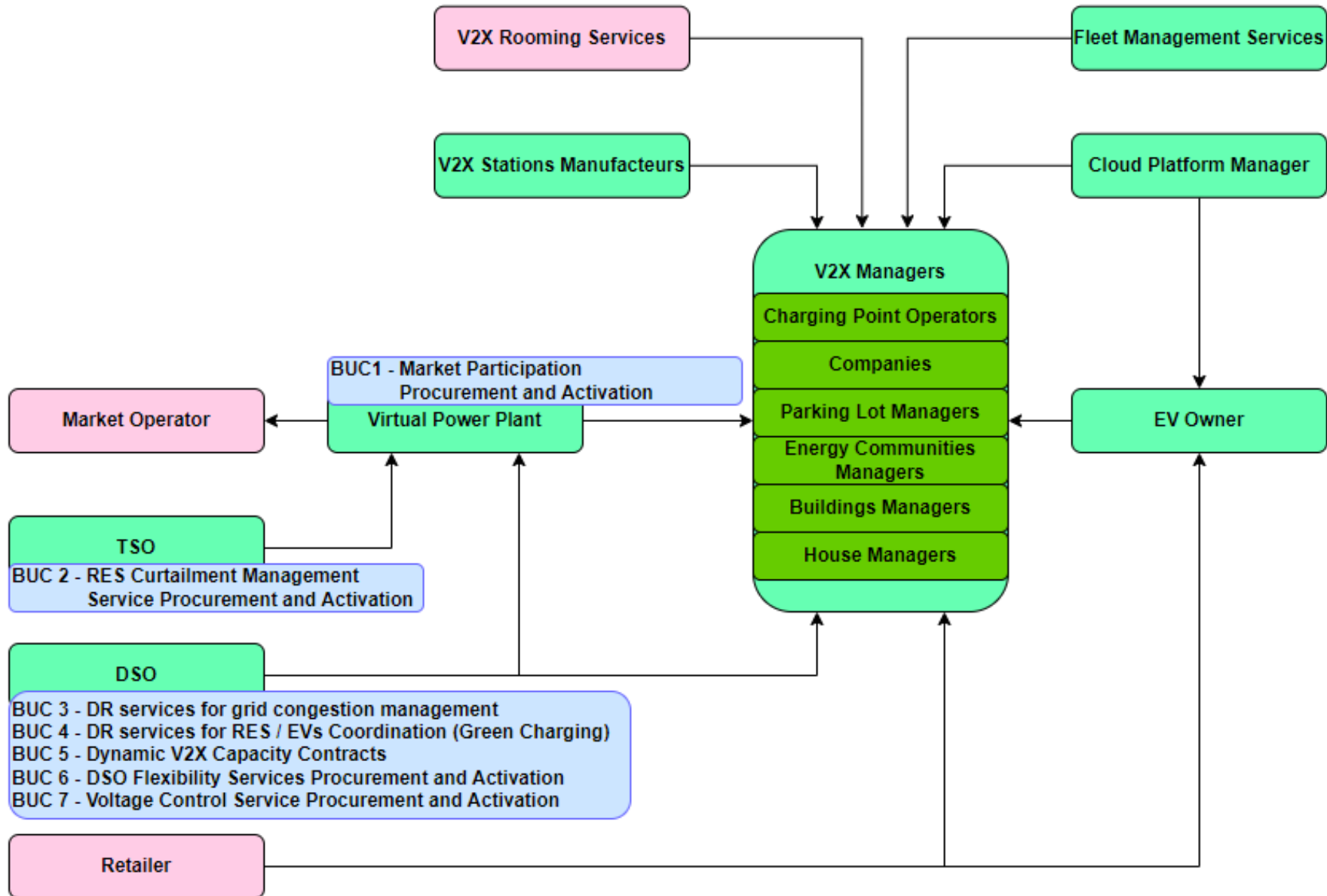


OPTION 2

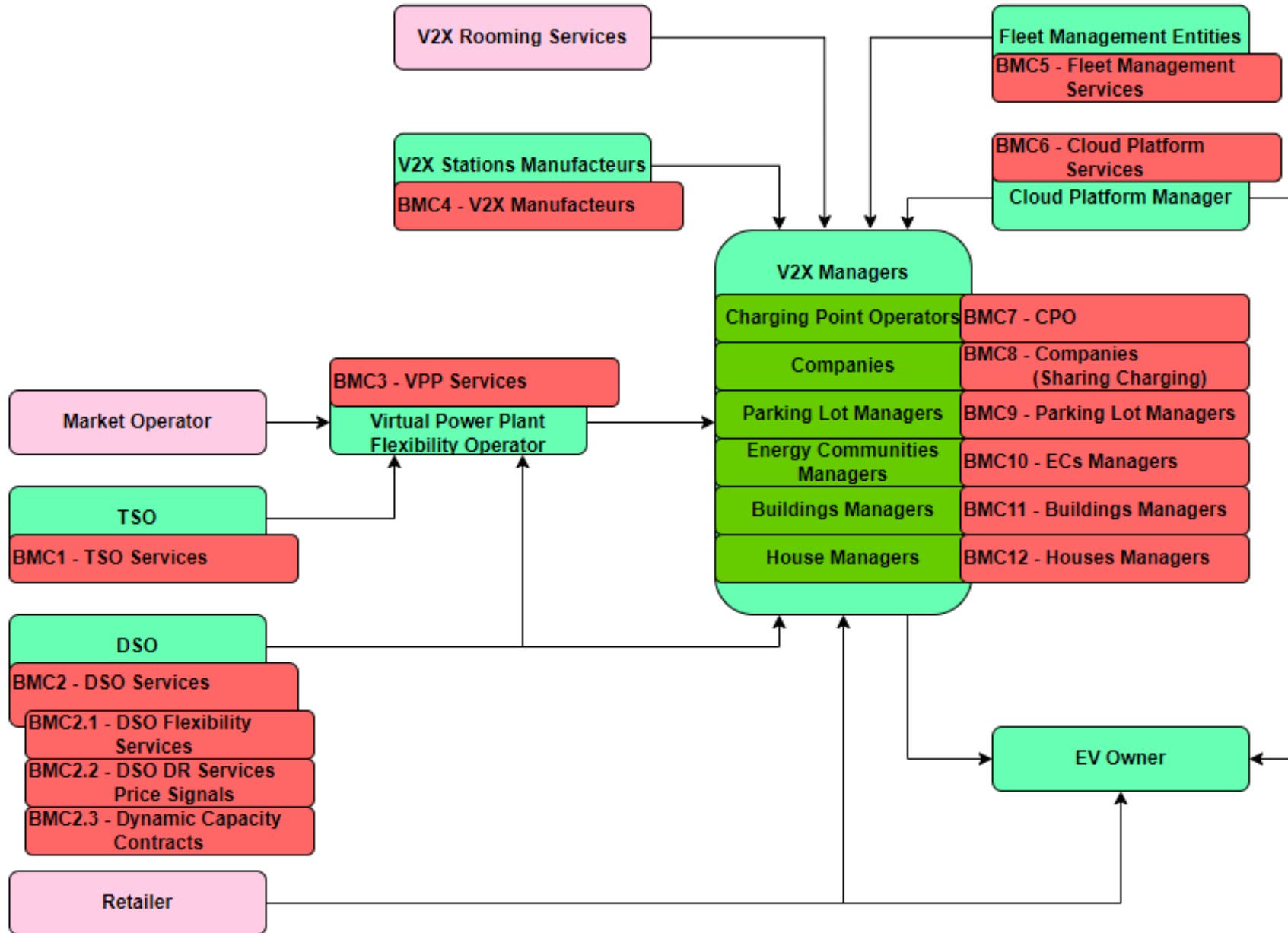
High Flexibility Availability



EV4EU – Business Use Cases and Business Models



EV4EU – Business Use Cases and Business Models



EV4EU – Demonstrators

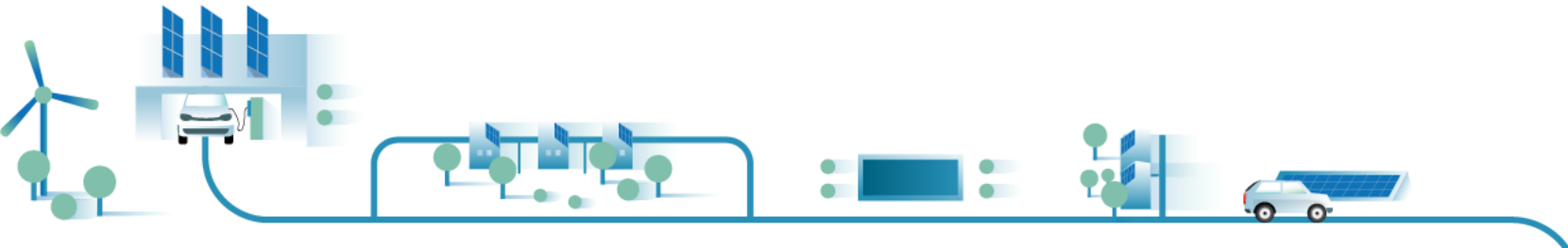
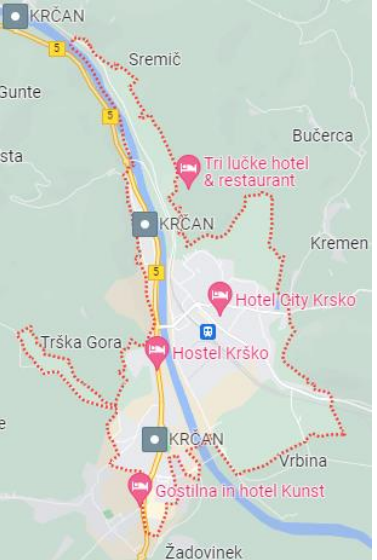
Greece
CPO / DSO
Services

Slovenia
VPP / Market / DSO
Services

Portugal
Houses / Buildings /
Companies



- △ Substation 150kV/20kV
- ◊ Substation 150kV/20kV for RES connection
- Extra High Voltage Substation 400kV/150kV
- Single Circuit Overhead Transmission Line (150kV)
- Double Circuit Overhead Transmission Line (150kV)
- Single Circuit Submarine Cable (150kV)
- Double Circuit Submarine Cable (150kV)
- Double Overhead Transmission Line (400kV)
- Double Underground Transmission Line (150kV)



EV4EU – Demonstrators (DK)

Designing the parking lot case at Risø (B330) – 8 chargers – 16 EVs

Objectives - 3 chargers (up to 6 cars connected)

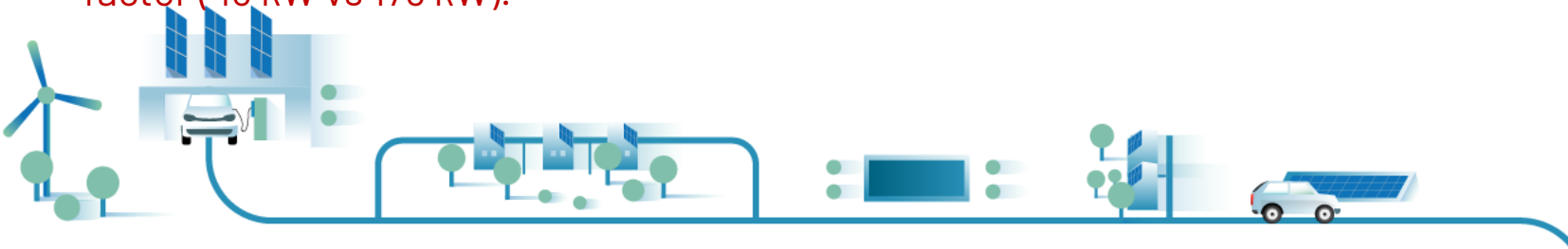
- Power limitation/sharing (considering various mixes of cars)
- Follow the (renewable) generation (real syslab or fake signal)
- Phase balancing
- Energy scheduling (priorities)
- Charge by price/CO2 (spot-based)
- Robustness against loss of comm. (low power mode)
- Frequency control

Objectives - 8 chargers (up to 16 cars connected) – currently 3 chargers

- **Timeline: Installation in June 2023**
- The grid capacity we will get is 43 kW (63A 3p), therefore a 25% utilization factor (43 kW vs 176 kW).



PCC with 43 kW capacity

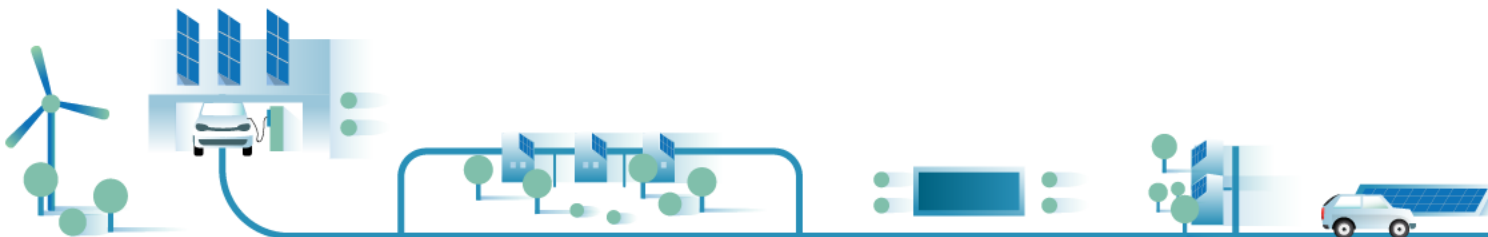
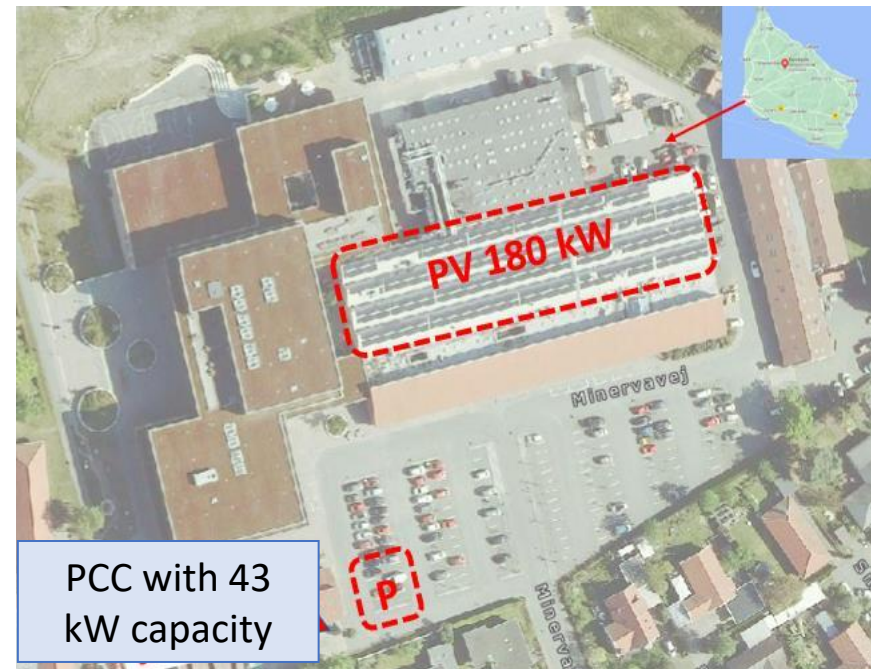


EV4EU – Demonstrators (DK)

Pilot at Campus Bornholm part of EV4EU project – 6 chargers (12 EVs)

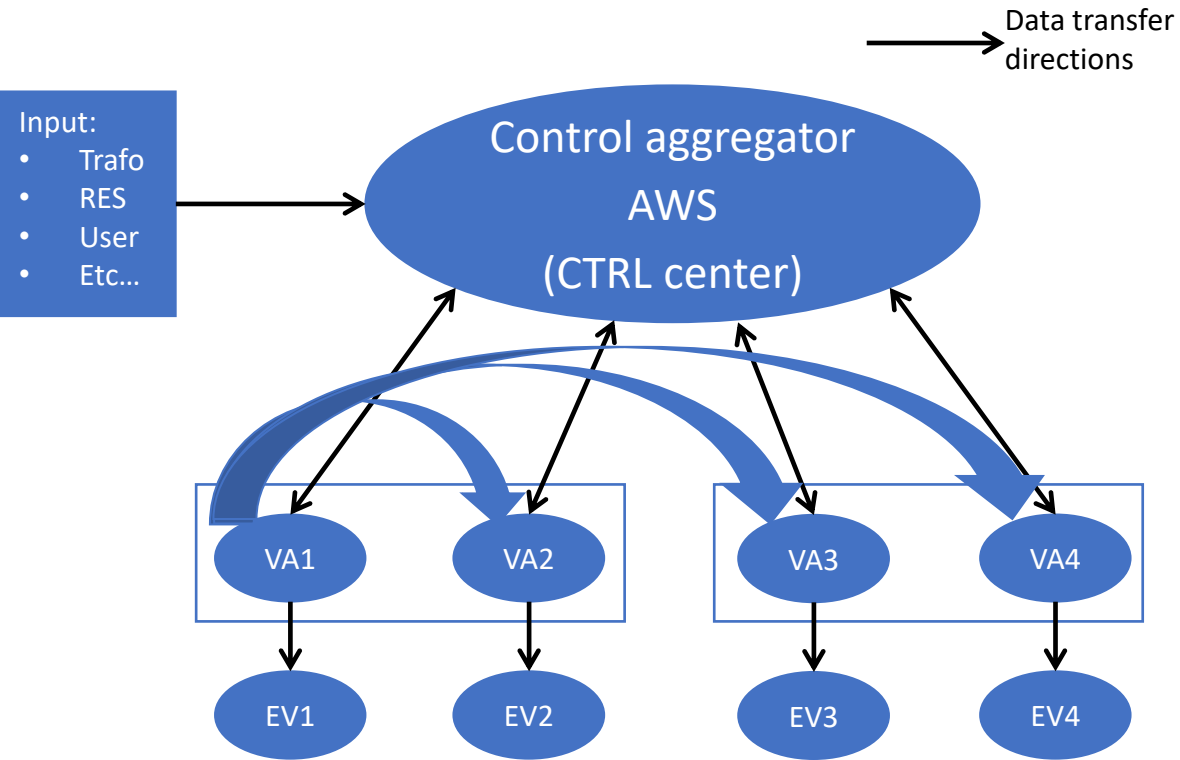
Objectives:

- To demonstrate the technical feasibility of the autonomous distributed charging process of independently controlled EVs to fulfil grid services and maximize utilization of locally produced renewable energy.
- To demonstrate and compare, in parking lots and buildings, the benefits of V1G with V2X.
- To measure the power exchange rates between parking lots and distribution grid considering DR programs (UC3) based on price signals sent by the DSO (UC12).
- See previous demo, but with more focus on the price signals.
- Phase switching/shuffling
- **Timeline: installation to begin in August 2023 onwards**
- The grid capacity we will get is 43 kW (63 A 3p), therefore a 33% utilization factor (43 kW vs 132 kW).



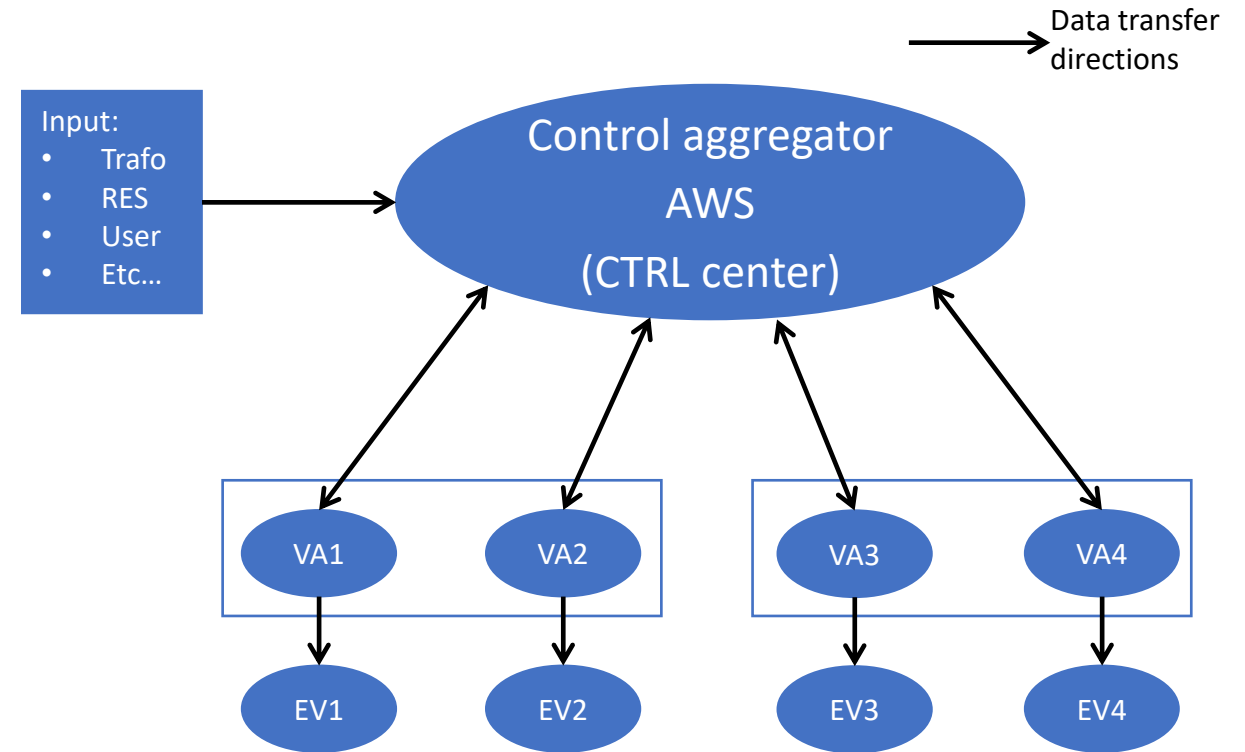
EV4EU – Demonstrators (DK)

Semi-distributed Control

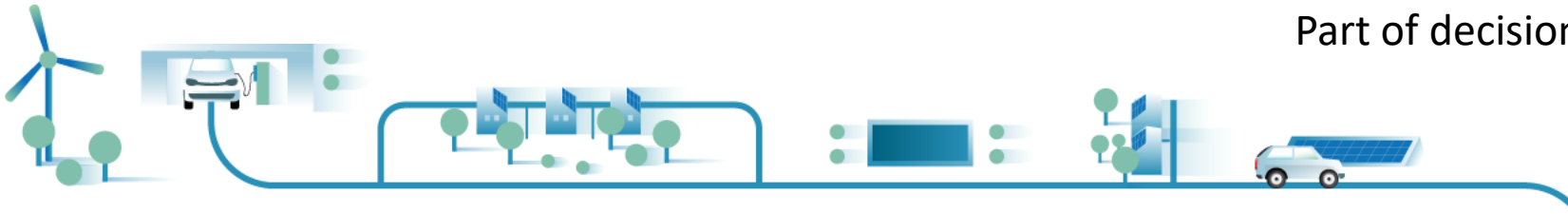


”you do this, you do this, you do this, you do this...”

Distributed Control



I give you an error and you can accept or slightly modify.
Part of decision making happens in each VA (e.g. priority)



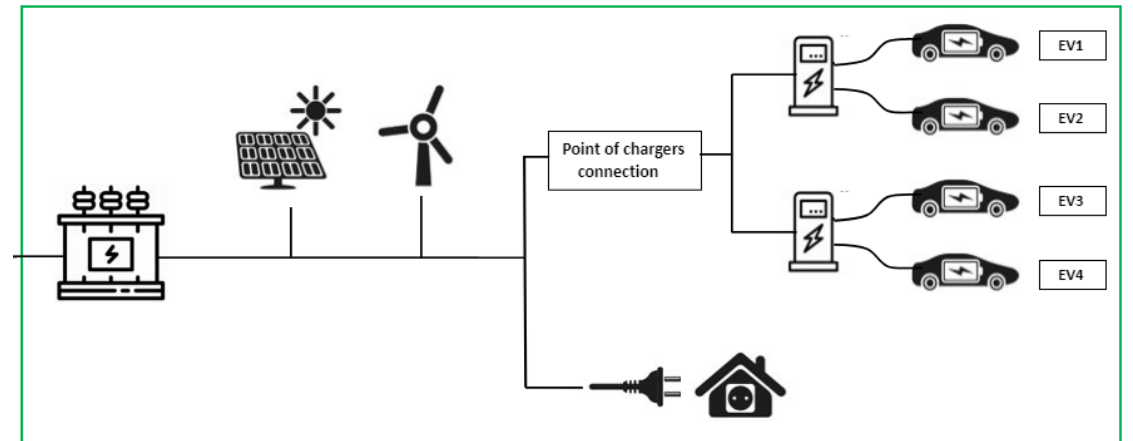
EV4EU – Demonstrators (DK)

Demonstration of ACDC and EV4EU projects in Roskilde

Next live demo 20-21 September 2023, Risø campus (DK)

Test cases demonstrated at last demo 9 November 2022

-) Power sharing & power limitation
-) Follow the (renewable) generation
-) Communication failure





@ev4eu_eu



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